

Ancestors of Archibald (Archer) Wheeler

Generation No. 1

1. Archibald (Archer) Wheeler, born Abt. 1805 in Cumberland County, VA¹; died Abt. May 1877 in Boone County, MO². He was the son of **2. Samuel G. Wheeler, Sr.** and **3. Polly Osborne**. He married **(1) Emeline F. Chenault** 28 May 1832 in Cumberland County, VA³. She was born Abt. 1818 in Cumberland County, VA⁴, and died 14 Feb 1853 in Boone County, MO. She was the daughter of James Chenault and Sally Barker. He married **(2) Nancy Palmer** 03 Jan 1854 in Boone County, MO. She was born Unknown, and died Unknown.

Notes for Archibald (Archer) Wheeler:

Had one slave in 1840, female.

More About Archibald (Archer) Wheeler:

Fact 1: 1877, Boone County, MO, Far West Cemetery (no headstone)

Fact 4: Farmer

Fact 6: 07 Mar 1877, Boone County, MO Probate Court Record, Columbia, MO

Fact 7: 24 Aug 1833, Cumberland County, VA Deed Book 21, page 325 to John Trent

Fact 10: 07 Nov 1850, Boone County, MO Deeds--Several tracts bought and sold to 1872

Notes for Emeline F. Chenault:

More About Emeline F. Chenault:

Burial: Feb 1853, Far West Cemetery, Boone County, MO

Fact 1: 14 Feb 1853, Boone County, Mo, Headstone "Far West", NE corner Sec. 22, Twp. 51 Range 12 West

Fact 7: 27 Jan 1842, Cumberland County, VA, Deed Book 24, page 417 Dower Relinquishment

More About Archibald Wheeler and Emeline Chenault:

Marriage: 28 May 1832, Cumberland County, VA⁵

Generation No. 2

2. Samuel G. Wheeler, Sr., born Abt. 1768 in Buckingham County, VA⁶; died Abt. 1851 in Cumberland County, VA⁷. He was the son of **4. Charles Wheeler, Sr.** and **5. UNKNOWN**. He married **3. Polly Osborne** 29 Dec 1802 in Cumberland County, VA⁸.

3. Polly Osborne, born Unknown in Cumberland County, VA [?]; died Abt. 1813 in Cumberland County, VA⁹.

Notes for Samuel G. Wheeler, Sr.:

1820 Census for Samuel:

NAME 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

Wheeler Samuel males 3 1 1 2 0 1 females 1 0 0 0 1 0 7 0 0 3 1

WHEELER MARRIAGE RECORDS OF CUMBERLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA:

WHEELER WILLIAM V OSBORNE SARAH A December 20 1860

WHEELER ARCHER CHENAULT EMELINE May 28 1832

WHEELER CHARLES COLEMAN VIRGINIA December 28 1836

WHEELER JOHN GUTHREY ANN October 23 1826

WHEELER JOHN BARKER ELIZABETH December 29 1823

WHEELER ROBERT DUNKUM JULIA ANN June 11 1839
WHEELER SAMUEL SCRUGGS ELIZABETH September 5 1814
WHEELER SAMUEL WHEELER NANCY December 15 1836
WHEELER SAMUEL OSBORNE POLLY December 29 1802
WHEELER WILLIAM HENRY COX JUDITH H December 1 1852

Wheeler, Archer Spouse : Chenault, Emeline
Marriage date : 28 May 1832

Wheeler, Charles Spouse : Coleman, Virginia
Marriage date : 28 Dec 1836

Wheeler, John Spouse : Barker, Elizabeth
Marriage date : 29 Dec 1823

Wheeler, John Spouse : Guthrey, Ann
Marriage date : 23 Oct 1826

Wheeler, Robert Spouse : Dunkum, Julia Ann
Marriage date : 11 Jun 1839

Wheeler, Samuel Spouse : Osborne, Polly
Marriage date : 29 Dec 1802

Wheeler, Samuel Spouse : Scruggs, Elizabeth
Marriage date : 5 Sep 1814

Wheeler, Samuel Spouse : Wheeler, Nancy
Marriage date : 15 Dec 1836

Samuel Wheeler
State: VA
County: Cumberland Co.
Page #: 210
Census/Enumeration year: 1830

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1830

Wheeler, Oliver G. State : VA
County : Cumberland Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 211

John Wheeler on same page.

SAMUEL WHEELER, SR [1768 - 1851]

Father: Charles Wheeler, Sr., Buckingham County, Virginia
Mother: unknown, Buckingham County, Virginia (court records burned)

The earliest record found of Samuel Wheeler is in Cumberland County Deed Book 8, page 321, 322, dated January 27, 1800, when Samuel purchased 200 acres of land in Cumberland County from Richard Baskerville. Book 10, page 418, dated 23 August 1806, deed certified.

In Deed Book 16, page 372, dated 22 April 1822 he deeded 28 1/2 acres to Cary Farmer. His daughter, Sarah Jane was married to Carey Farmer.

Samuel wrote his will and was witnessed 30 May 1850, being about age 82 years of age. His will was presented to Cumberland court 24 February 1851.

His will is found in Will Book 11, page 550, dated same date.

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, Cumberland, VA

Wheeler, Samuel State : VA
County : Cumberland Co.
Year : 1820
Page # : 108

Individual: Wheeler, Samuel
County/State: Cumberland Co., VA
Page #: 210
Year: 1830

Deed Book 15, Page 208

This indenture made 28th June 1819 between Stephen W. Trent and John A. Trent surviving and acting executors of Colo Alexander Trent deceased of the one and Dr. John Trent all of Cumberland County of the other part witnesseth that under the desire of this testators will and for and in consideration of four hundred and sixty five dollars to them paid by Dr. John Trent the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged they have bargained sold and do hereby bargain sell and convey to said Dr. John Trent his heirs and assigns forever a certain tract of forty six acres and half of land on the waters of bear creek in the said county beginning at ____ adjoining said Trent and H. Coleman thence S 55, E 240 first ____ E Coleman S 30 E 45 from Coleman and Allen S 68 W 1139 from to Barker and Wheeler W 27 E 134 from on Wheeler N 55 W 180 poles beginning to have and to hold the said tract of land and its appurtenances to said Dr. John Trent his heirs and assigns against the claim of us and all other persons under our testator aforesaid as witness our hands and seals the day and date above

J A Trent
Stephen W. Trent

Teste
Ja Wilson
Rubin T. Sims
James M. _____

Cumberland Clerks office 4th of Oct 1819 this deed was exhibited in the clerks office the 4th Oct 1819 acknowledged and admitted to record according to law

Test
R. D. Montague DC

More About Samuel G. Wheeler, Sr.:

Fact 1: Abt. 1850, Cumberland County, VA [unknown]¹⁰

Fact 2: ¹¹

Fact 4: Farmer

Fact 6: 30 May 1850, Cumberland Court House, VA

Fact 7: 27 Jan 1800, Cumberland County, VA 200 acres from Richard Baskerville

Fact 8: 24 Feb 1851, Cumberland County, VA will presented

Fact 10: 26 Oct 1863, Cumberland County Deed Book 29 page 306 land sold to Peter F. Trent

Notes for Polly Osborne:

Marriage Index: CUMBERLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA

Anderson, Richard Spouse : Osborne, Judith
Marriage date : 23 Aug 1813

Mccormack, Thomas Spouse : Osborne, Lucy
Marriage date : 27 Oct 1840

Osborne, Davis Spouse : Wheeler, Sally
Marriage date : 20 Oct 1812

Osborne, Richard Spouse : Morgan, Lucy
Marriage date : 12 Mar 1814

Osborne, William Spouse : Allen, Mary F.
Marriage date : 28 Dec 1837

Talley, Zachariah Spouse : Osborne, Nancy
Marriage date : 5 Mar 1823

Wheeler, Samuel Spouse : Osborne, Polly
Marriage date : 29 Dec 1802

Winfree, Elijah Spouse : Osborne, Phebe A.
Marriage date : 27 Mar 1826

More About Samuel Wheeler and Polly Osborne:

Marriage: 29 Dec 1802, Cumberland County, VA¹²

Children of Samuel Wheeler and Polly Osborne are:

- i. John Wheeler, born Abt. 1802 in Buckingham County, VA; died Unknown; married Ann Guthrey 23 Oct 1826 in Cumberland County, VA¹³; born Unknown in Cumberland County, VA; died Unknown.

Notes for John Wheeler:

Did John Wheeler move to Missouri where he had land in 1841 in Boone County, Missouri? A Martha Wheeler, may be his wife who had land patent next to where John Wheeler had land.

Individual: Wheeler, John
County/State: Cumberland Co., VA
Page #: 210
Year: 1830

John Wheeler
State: MO
County: Boone Co.
Page #: 125
Census/Enumeration year: 1840

Whose son is Robert? Charles is brother Archibald and William H. and Robert J. ?
Uncertain ??
Household: 1880 Census

Name Relation Marital Status Gender Race Age Birthplace Occupation Father's Birthplace Mother's

Birthplace

Robert WHEELER Self M Male W 37 VA Farmer VA VA
Ann WHEELER Wife M Female W 37 MO Keeping House VA VA
Mary J. WHEELER Dau S Female W 11 MO VA MO
Charles WHEELER Uncle S Male W 66 VA Retired Farmer VA VA

Source Information:

Census Place Prairie, Randolph, Missouri
Family History Library Film 1254712
NA Film Number T9-0712
Page Number 16A

More About John Wheeler:

Fact 4: Farmer

Fact 10: 30 May 1850, John's heirs mentioned in father's will (item 2nd). Children not named.

Notes for Ann Guthrey:

GUTHREY MARRIAGE RECORDS FOR CUMBERLAND COUNTY, VIRGINIA:

Anderson, Jonas M. Spouse : Guthrey, Sally C.
Marriage date : 7 Feb 1825

Apperson, James Spouse : Guthrey, Sally
Marriage date : 29 Aug 1805

Ayres, Samuel Spouse : Guthrey, Jane
Marriage date : 26 Jan 1814

Bowles, Elijah P. Spouse : Guthrey, Sally
Marriage date : 9 Aug 1834

Coleman, Gulielmus Spouse : Guthrey, Nancy
Marriage date : 20 Mar 1826

Ferguson, William J. Spouse : Guthrey, Rebecca
Marriage date : 18 Feb 1824

Guthrey, Bernard Spouse : Bird, Rebecca
Marriage date : 21 Jul 1817

Guthrey, Beverly Spouse : Colquitt, Sarah
Marriage date : 17 Dec 1793

Guthrey, John Spouse : Allen, Betty Ann
Marriage date : 25 May 1785

Guthrey, John J. Spouse : Goodman, Martha Ann
Marriage date : 25 Mar 1839

Guthrey, Levingston Spouse : Davis, Hannah
Marriage date : 10 Apr 1819

Guthrey, Thomas Spouse : Baskerville, Polly
Marriage date : 6 Dec 1793

Guthrey, William P. Spouse : England, Eliza J.
Marriage date : 30 Sep 1833

Lewis, Charles Spouse : Guthrey, Sally
Marriage date : 25 Oct 1807

Mason, William Spouse : Guthrey, ---
Marriage date : 23 Apr 1804

Ransone, Robert Spouse : Guthrey, Martha P.
Marriage date : 29 May 1836

Watkins, George Spouse : Guthrey, Magdaline J.
Marriage date : 1 May 1809

Wheeler, John Spouse : Guthrey, Ann
Marriage date : 23 Oct 1826

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Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1820

Guthrey, Henry State : VA
County : Cumberland Co.
Year : 1820
Page # : 102
Guthrey, William State : VA
County : Cumberland Co.
Year : 1820
Page # : 102

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Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1830

Guthrey, Barnett State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 317

Guthrey, John State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 288

Guthrey, Mary State : VA
County : Cumberland Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 192

Guthrey, Rebecca State : VA
County : Cumberland Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 192

Guthrey, William State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 274

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Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1840

Guthrey, Bernard State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : Northern District
Year : 1840
Page # : 354
Guthrey, John, Sr. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : Northern District
Year : 1840
Page # : 354
Guthrey, John J. State : VA

County : Buckingham Co.
Location : Northern District
Year : 1840
Page # : 364
Guthrey, William, Sr. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : Northern District
Year : 1840
Page # : 364
Guthrey, William P. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : Northern District
Year : 1840
Page # : 364

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Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1850

Guthrey, Elizabeth State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : District 1
Year : 1850
Page # : 374
Guthrey, John State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : District 1
Year : 1850
Page # : 366
Guthrey, John J. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : District 1
Year : 1850
Page # : 373

More About John Wheeler and Ann Guthrey:
Marriage: 23 Oct 1826, Cumberland County, VA¹³

- ii. William Henry Wheeler, Sr., born Abt. 1803 in Cumberland County, VA¹⁴; died Abt. 1870 in Randolph County, MO¹⁵; married Elizabeth Bierd Abt. 1829 in Buckingham County, VA ?; born Abt. 1810 in Buckingham County, VA ?¹⁶; died Aft. 1880 in Randolph County, MO¹⁷.

Notes for William Henry Wheeler, Sr.:
1840 Census list 3 slaves. 2 female, 1 male.

More About William Henry Wheeler, Sr.:
Fact 1: Abt. 1865, Randolph County, MO [unknown]
Fact 4: Farmer
Fact 10: 1850, Cumberland County, VA Census, Family # 528
Fact 11: 1860, Randolph County, MO Census

Notes for Elizabeth Bierd:
Household: 1880 Census

Name	Relation	Marital Status	Gender	Race	Age	Birthplace	Occupation	Father's Birthplace	Mother's Birthplace
Elizabeth WHEELER	Self	W	Female	W	68	VA	Farmer	VA	VA
Elija WHEELER	Son	S	Male	W	37	VA	Working Farm	VA	VA
Burley WHEELER	Son	S	Male	W	35	VA	Farmer	VA	VA
Thomas WHEELER	Son	S	Male	W	30	VA	Farming	VA	VA
Ellen WHEELER	Niece	S	Female	W	28	MO	At Home	VA	VA [dau. of Archibald Wheeler, Boone County, MO]

Source Information:

Census Place Moniteau, Randolph, Missouri
Family History Library Film 1254712
NA Film Number T9-0712
Page Number 160C

More About Elizabeth Bierd:

Fact 1: Aft. 1880, Randolph County, MO [unknown]
Fact 10: 1880, Randolph County, MO Census page 160b

More About William Wheeler and Elizabeth Bierd:

Marriage: Abt. 1829, Buckingham County, VA ?

- 1 iii. Archibald (Archer) Wheeler, born Abt. 1805 in Cumberland County, VA; died Abt. May 1877 in Boone County, MO; married (1) Emeline F. Chenault 28 May 1832 in Cumberland County, VA; married (2) Nancy Palmer 03 Jan 1854 in Boone County, MO.

Generation No. 3

4. Charles Wheeler, Sr., born Abt. 1735 in [UNKNOWN]¹⁸; died Unknown in Buckingham County, VA¹⁸. He was the son of **8. John Wheeler** and **9. Unknown**. He married **5. UNKNOWN** Abt. 1750 in Buckingham [?] County, VA.

5. UNKNOWN, born Unknown in Buckingham County, VA; died Unknown.

Notes for Charles Wheeler, Sr.:

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1830

Wheeler, Charles State : VA (son of Samuel Wheeler)

County : Buckingham Co.

Year : 1830

Page # : 302

Wheeler, Henry State : VA (son of Samuel Wheeler)

County : Buckingham Co.

Year : 1830

Page # : 275

Wheeler, Nancy State : VA (widow of

County : Buckingham Co.

Year : 1830

Page # : 275

In the Photo Album is a copy of Taxpayer records of the Wheelers in Buckingham County, -- Charles Wheeler Sr, and Charles Wheeler, Jr. and James Wheeler. In Bedford County you will find Archelaus (who sold land to David Coupland in Buckingham County) and Benjamin Wheeler who was also from Buckingham County.

Tax year for Bedford is 1782 as well as Buckingham County. Number in first column is Poll tax for individuals; second column is for slaves.

CHARLES WHEELER, SR.

Very little information other than tithables, tax and land records are known about Charles, Sr. Unfortunately Buckingham Court records were destroyed in a fire in 1869, which was a great loss historically. Marriage records, deeds, wills and other court proceedings were lost.

Buckingham was formed from Albemarle County in May 1761, so over 100 years of records were apparently lost. Buckingham was part of the original shire of Henrico around 1634. Then in the 1728 division it became part of

Goochland County and later, about 1744, Albemarle County.

The land record survey of Buckingham County of about 1779, list Charles Wheeler. In 1813-15 Wheeler property is listed on the north fork of Buffalo Creek which empties into the Willis River in Cumberland State Forest.

Charles Wheeler, Sr. may have died around 1808. No record is known as to his wife. There were probably other children than those mentioned.

The following is taken from a published work, WHEELER COUSINS, which has the research notes of Jodia Whitten, a descendant of the Buckingham Wheeler, Benjamin Wheeler:

CHARLES WHEELER, probably born about 1730-1735, appears in Buckingham continuously over a long period of time, and apparently died there circa 1808. It would seem from Buckingham Co. Tithables of 1773, 1774, Personal Property Tax Lists from 1782-1807 and Buckingham Co. Land Tax Books from 1782 on, that Charles Wheeler had among his children, John, Charles, Jr., Robert, Samuel and possibly James Wheeler. Some of these sons were noted later as having land on Hatchers and Buffalo Creeks and on Willis River. This family of Wheelers appear in various records having to do with Buckingham and Cumberland, descendants spreading to adjacent Cumberland, some going on in later years to Boone, Chariton and Linn Counties, Missouri. There is too much material to include it all here.

The earliest mention of Charles Wheeler that we have is in Cumberland Order Book, 1764-1767, p. 173: 22 July 1765. Alexander Steel, Pltf. against Benjamin Wheeler, Charles Wheeler and Henry Scruggs, Defts. Because Benjamin and Charles Wheeler were not inhabitants of Cumberland Co., the suit abated as to them. A clear indication that these two Wheelers lived across the line in Buckingham, and also an indication that there was some sort of relationship between Benjamin and Charles Wheeler.

Buckingham Co., Va. Tithables, 1773, p. 3, Henry Bell's list: Charles Wheeler, Joc Wheeler, 2 tithables. Same, 1774, p. 11, Henry Bell's list: Charles Wheeler and son John 2 tithables.

Buckingham C., Va. Surveyors Platt Book, 1762-1844, Virginia State Library, Archives Division, shows a survey for Lewis Christian, circa 1779-1780, which platt reveals Charles Wheeler's neighbors on 3 sides to have been Anderson Adcock, Lewis Christian and Archibald Cary. A deed in the Prince Edward District Court records, referred to elsewhere in these notes, also places Archelaus Wheeler adjacent to Charles Wheeler prior to 1781-1782.

In 1797, Randolph Nixon was counted as one of Charles Wheeler, Sr.'s tithables. In 1789, D. Puckie (Puckett?) was listed with him as a tithable, and in 1799, W. Nixon was so listed. The Nixons may have been related to Hughriah and Lurana Nixon who appear in Prince Edward, Cumberland and Buckingham records at least as early as 1755. Of his sons, Charles Wheeler, Jr. and Robert Wheeler appear to have remained in that region. Son Samuel Wheeler appears through 1799 when he moved across the line in Cumberland where he remained.

John Wheeler, a son of Charles Wheeler, Sr., was present in Buckingham in 1773 and 1774 when he was counted as a tithable in his father's household. When Andrew Chaudoin married widow, Sarah Matthews, in Buckingham on 20 Dec. 1786, John Wheeler was the surety. Witness was Matthew Branch, Jr. (Andrew Chadoin [Sarah], Rev. War Pension W2918.) The Personal Property Tax Lists of Buckingham show John Wheeler there in 1783, 1786-1788, 1790, 1795, 1796 and no longer. Perhaps coincidentally a John Wheeler appeared in Bedford Co., Va. Tax lists in 1789 and 1790, as did a James Wheeler (believed to have been from Buckingham). This may or may not be the same John Wheeler.

Possibly a daughter of Charles Wheeler, Sr., Sally Wheeler, "spinster", married John Adcock in Buckingham Co. 13 Feb. 1878. Thomas Pasley, who had married Winney Adcock in 1785, was Surety. ("Some Marriages in the Burned Record Counties of Virginia", Va. Genealogical Society Special Publication No. 4, p. 2.)

The wife of Charles Wheeler, Sr. has not been determined.

More About Charles Wheeler, Sr.:

Fact 1: Unknown [Buckingham County, VA]

Fact 4: Farmer

Fact 8: 22 Jul 1765, Cumberland County Order Book 1764-67, page 173, Steel vs Charles Wheeler

Fact 9: 1773, Tithables of Buckingham County, VA

Fact 10: 1782, Property Tax List, Buckingham County, VA

Fact 11: 1780, Buckingham County Land Survey Book, page 28

Fact 12: 1807, Last personal property tax listing

Fact 13: Buckingham County, Virginia

More About Charles Wheeler and UNKNOWN:

Marriage: Abt. 1750, Buckingham [?] County, VA

Children of Charles Wheeler and UNKNOWN are:

- i. James Wheeler, born Abt. Mar 1753 in Buckingham County, VA¹⁹; died 02 Jul 1843 in Gibson County, IN²⁰; married Elizabeth Welch 21 Jun 1786 in Buckingham County, VA²¹; born Abt. 1763 in Buckingham County, VA²²; died Bef. 1850 in Gibson County, IN²³.

Notes for James Wheeler:

In the Photo Album is a copy of Taxpayer records of the Wheelers in Buckingham County, -- Charles Wheeler Sr, and Charles Wheeler, Jr. and James Wheeler. In Bedford County you will find Archelaus (who sold land to David Coupland in Buckingham County) and Benjamin Wheeler who was also from Buckingham County. The year is 1782. Poll tax and slaves are listed by numbers.

JAMES WHEELER [1753 - 1843]

While the time of James Wheeler and family came to Gibson County is given as late summer of 1805, James states in his application for Revolutionary War pension the number of years he was living in Indiana made the year 1808. It is stated that they came from Virginia and North Carolina. He may have also been in Sumner County, Tennessee prior to his arrival in Gibson County. Whether he came with just his family group or other relatives is not certain. There were several Wheeler families in other Indiana Counties. Other records of this family of Wheelers indicate they were living in Shelby and Delaware Counties. Another early family from North Carolina settled east of Gibson and Posey Counties in White County, Illinois.

The following article was obtained from an early history of Gibson County, Indiana, from Princeton library.

Tartts History of Gibson County, Indiana:

"Naomi (mother) wife of Benjamin Wheeler* and sister of Charity Gifford Bolt, died March 29, 1892, aged 86 years. Benjamin (father) died June 2, 1850 aged 57, (?) George (brother) son of Benjamin and Naomi died December 16, 1896. _____(sister) died _____ age 62 years.

James Wheeler, who also had a large family. A wife, five sons and 4 daughters. He was a peculiar sort of a man, fond of fun, and occasionally enjoyed taking part in a hand to hand fight, and at gatherings such as log rollings or muster days. Wheeler was sure to imbibe quite freely and then get into a misunderstanding with someone, which would generally result in a fist fight. Wheeler though a man of small stature was very spry and active and mostly came out victorious. He settled in the timber east about five miles from Princeton in the summer of 1805 where he erected a cabin, cleared a small tract of land, but his subsistence for himself and family for the first year was gained principally by hunting, as he arrived too late in the summer to make a crop. He became quite a noted hunter, and proved himself to be quite a valuable acquisition to the settlement. He was foremost in repelling any Indian aggressions and frequently boasted that he was not afraid of the redskins, and he proved it, because on the breaking out of Indian troubles he promptly enlisted, as did three of his sons, and participated in the battle of Tippecanoe. The war over and peace declared, he returned to his country home, where he lived the quiet life of a farmer for a number of years, and he and his wife died after filling in usefulness their allotted time. They left numerous descendants who still reside in the county.....(continues with other early county families).

James Wheeler is buried five (5) miles southeast of Princeton, Indiana in his own private burial plot. In 1926 the patriotic organizations of Gibson County placed a tombstone in front of the original one; there is also a footstone. The original tombstone reads:

"In memory of James Wheeler who served in the revolutionary war five years, ten months, died the 2nd, buried with the full honors of war, 4th July 1843, Aged 90 years".

*Relationship of Benjamin Wheeler unknown.

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1820

Wheeler, James B. State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : White River Twp
Year : 1820
Page # : 253

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1830

Wheeler, James State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 160

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1840

Wheeler, James State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka
Year : 1840
Page # : 019

DESCENDANTS OF JAMES AND ELIZABETH IN 1850- 1860 CENSUS:

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1850

Wheeler, Elnor State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 028

Wheeler, Franklin State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 032

Wheeler, Harison State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 027

Wheeler, Henderson State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Princeton Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 019

Wheeler, James State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850

Page # : 028
Wheeler, James State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Whiteriver Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 080
Wheeler, Joel State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Whiteriver Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 077
Wheeler, Johnson State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Columbia Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 139
Wheeler, Napoleon State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 029
Wheeler, Paten State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 029
Wheeler, Robert State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1850
Page # : 027

Census Index: U.S. Selected States/Counties, 1860

Wheeler, A. J. State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1026
Wheeler, Andrew State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1103
Wheeler, Bamoni State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Owensville, Montgomery
Year : 1860
Page # : 832
Wheeler, Catherine State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1107
Wheeler, Clara State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : White River Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 858
Wheeler, Gibson State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1021

Wheeler, Harison State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1075

Wheeler, Henry J. State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Montgomery Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 786

Wheeler, Jasper M. State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Barton Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1132

Wheeler, Johnson State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Columbia Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 975

Wheeler, Mary A. State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Johnson Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 880

Wheeler, Montreville State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1024

Wheeler, Nancy State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1104

Wheeler, Napoleon State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1097

Wheeler, Samuel State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Montgomery Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 821

Wheeler, Sylvester State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1096

Wheeler, Wheeler H. State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Patoka Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 1103

Wheeler, William State : IN
County : Gibson Co.
Location : Montgomery Twp
Year : 1860
Page # : 817

More About James Wheeler:

Burial: Jul 1843, Private burial plot near Princeton, Indiana
Fact 1: 02 Jul 1843, Private plot, on ridge near old McClure farm east of Princeton, IN²⁴
Fact 4: Farmer, soldier, Indian fighter, hunter
Fact 5: Jan 1776, Buckingham, Virginia, Revolutionary War, Indiana 1811 Indian war²⁵
Fact 13: Gibson County, Indiana (1840 Patoka TWP)

More About Elizabeth Welch:
Burial: unknown

More About James Wheeler and Elizabeth Welch:
Marriage: 21 Jun 1786, Buckingham County, VA²⁶

- ii. John Wheeler, born Abt. 1757 in VA; died Unknown.

Notes for John Wheeler:

John Wheeler may have left Buckingham County before 1800. It has not been determined where he moved to nor who his heirs were. Personal Property Tax Lists for Buckingham shows him last listed in 1796.

The listings found in the 1810 Census for John Wheeler is in Charlotte County, Virginia. John Wheeler and John Wheeler, Jr. both listed as head of households on page 66. John Sr. has one male listed besides himself and his wife. John Jr. lists 4 males and 7 females. In the 1850 Census for Prince Edward County, a Samuel Wheeler, born in Charlotte, is listed, later in Appomattox County, Virginia.

Also part of this same Wheeler group are Samuel Wheeler and William Wheeler on page 66 of Charlotte County. With Samuel and wife are 2 males and 4, females. William and wife have 4 males and 3 females.

There also appears to be a John Wheeler in Botetourt County in 1810.

More About John Wheeler:

Fact 8: 20 Dec 1786, Buckingham County, Surety for Andrew Chaudoin-Sarah Matthews Marriage Bond
Fact 9: 1774, Buckingham County, Tithable of Charles Wheeler, Sr. 1790 Tax List

- iii. Charles Wheeler, Jr., born Abt. 1760 in Buckingham County, VA²⁷; died Bef. 31 Oct 1829 in Buckingham County, VA; married Nancy Stewart Unknown in Buckingham County, VA; born Abt. 1865 in Cumberland County, VA; died Aft. 12 Sep 1840 in Buckingham County, VA.

Notes for Charles Wheeler, Jr.:

Deed Book 10 pg. 270 (Cumberland District Court, Cumberland Courthouse, Virginia.)

NANCY STEWART & CHARLES WHEELER [JR.]

To:

John Anderson

Know all men by these presents that We Nancy Stewart and Charles Wheeler both of the County of Buckingham do by these presents grant bargain & sell to John Anderson of the County of Cumberland for and in consideration of the sum of One hundred dollars to us in hand paid the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledge all and every part of the lands and tenements of John Stewart dec'd formerly of Cumberland tht may fall to the aforesaid Nancy Stewart daughter of the aforesaid John Stewart as Joint Legatee with others to a track of land lying and being in gthe County of Cumberland and adjoining the lands of said John Anderson Susannah Gaulding and others and on which Catherine Stewart Stewart, widow of the aforesaid John Stewart dec'd now resides and in which the said Catherine Stewart holds a perfect right during her natural life And we the aforesaid Nancy Stewart and Charles Wheeler for ourselves our heirs & I do hereby relinquish to the aforesaid John Anderson his heirs executors to the perfect right and title to the aforesaid parcel of land as aforesaid at and after the decease of the aforesaid Catherine Stewart, and will warrant and defend the same against the claim or claims of any person or persons whatsoever.

Signed sealed & delivered in This twenty fifth day of August eighteen
presence of hundred & six

James Akin

M. Sims

James Anderson R S

Nancy [X] Stewart {seal}

Charles [X] Wheeler {seal}

John Angl__

At a Court held for Cumberland County the 22nd day of September 1806. This Deed of Gift was exhibited in Court and proved by three of the witnesses thereto and ordered to be recorded.

Teste: Sam Hobson D. C.

The land survey of Buckingham County, page 189, survey and division of 1012 ac.; late property of Mrs. Susannah Wilcox . . . on north fork Buffalo Creek; joining lines of James Wilson, Coupland [David Coupland bought the land of Archelaus Wheeler], Wheeler, Anderson, Bell's legatees, [possibly the Henry Bell tithable list mentioned] William Gay, Strong, C. Wisdow (??) Wilson. This survey is dated between 1813-1815. Who the Wheeler is that borders this Wilcox land is not stated. Possibly Charles Wheeler, Jr., as widow Nancy Wheeler is known to live in this area. The land she lived on in 1840 (75 acres) joined property of Valintine Parrish and Alexander Trent, Jr. (Cumberland Court Deed Book 24, page 106--Bosher to McAshan dated 12 September 1840).

It appears obvious that the wife of Charles Wheeler, Jr., Nancy Stewart, must have been much younger than Charles. Nancy may have lived into the 1850's. The exact time of death of Charles, Jr. is unknown to us at this time. Charles, Jr. died prior to 1820 as Nancy is listed as head of household in 1820 for Buckingham County. The 1820 Census lists 4 females from age 26 to 45. This shows that Nancy was no older than 45 in 1820. The identity of the other 3 females is not known.

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1820

Wheeler, MaryState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052

Wheeler, Nancy State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052

More About Charles Wheeler, Jr.:

Fact 4: Farmer
Fact 7: Cumberland County, VA Deed Book 10, page 270
Fact 13: Buckingham County, Virginia

Notes for Nancy Stewart Stewart:

Wheeler, Nancy State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1830

Wheeler, CharlesState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 302

{Henry is the son of Samuel Wheeler living in Cumberland County, VA; he is listed on the same page as his aunt, Nancy Wheeler, wife of Charles Wheeler, Jr.}

Wheeler, HenryState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 275

{Widow of Charles Wheeler, Jr.}

Wheeler, Nancy State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1830
Page # : 275

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1840

{Widow of Charles Wheeler, Jr.}
Wheeler, Nancy State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : Northern District
Year : 1840
Page # : 363

1 femal listed under 10, she is listed as 70 but under 80
Slaves are listed as: 3 males under 10 and 6 females

More About Charles Wheeler and Nancy Stewart:
Marriage: Unknown, Buckingham County, VA

- iv. Sally Wheeler, born Abt. 1762 in Buckingham County, VA; died Abt. 1806; married John Adcock, Jr. 13 Feb 1787 in Buckingham County, VA²⁸; born Abt. 1758 in Buckingham County, VA²⁹; died Aft. 1834 in Robertson County, TN.

Notes for Sally Wheeler:

Sally Wheeler married John Adcock -- there is a Sr. and a Jr. See in the album a copy of marriage listing and taxpayer listing for Buckingham County, VA.

Notes for John Adcock, Jr.:

Foreword

I have not done a thorough job of researching this family line and I am sure much more information could be obtained and documented. However, I have obtained a fair outline of the family for many generations and I am sure that old John Adcock, a Revolutionary War soldier, is the main Adcock Family Patriarch and that the Adcocks in Smith (now Dekalb), Davidson and Robertson Counties are descendants of him.

After the Revolutionary War period, this family did not leave many records. They were engaged primarily in working with timber and often lived in sparsely populated places with limited church and school activities. Some of the information handed down, family tradition, has been proven in error. Therefore, the researcher does not know what to accept. There are some connections in this write-up that are questionable and are based somewhat on circumstantial evidence. Future genealogists should know there is no documented proof of some connections.

April 15, 1980

B. D. Waggoner
Greeneville, Tenn.

The Pre-Revolutionary War Period

My great great great great great grandfather, John Adcock, apparently died in Essex County, Virginia about 1719. An inventory of his estate was recorded at the court house there in 1720. The Adcock name is English and it is assumed the first Adcocks came from England during the 1600s and settled on the east coast of Virginia. Evidently, John Adcock had a son named Henry.

Henry Adcock's will was filed in Essex County on March 26, 1738. Henry was married to Susanna and they had three children: Toby Adcock, John Adcock, and Elizabeth Adcock. Based on the information in his will, he was literate; he could read and write. He kept some type of accounts and was a landowner. He disposed of some of his estate by gift to his two sons before he died. He had some land rented out to

others at the time of his death.

The original will was prepared in Henry's own handwriting, but it was recorded at the court house in old English script. An attempt will be made to reproduce one half page of the recorded will. The will, as recorded in Will Book 1, page 163, reads as follows:

IN THE NAME OF GOD AMEN I Henry Adcock of Essex County and Parrish of Southfarmham being sick and weak of body but of perfect mind and memory thanks be to God for the same and calling to mind the Emmortality of my body I do make and ordain this my last will and Testament revoking all other will by me heretofore made First I bequeath my Soul to God that gave it me and my body to the Earth to be decently buried by my Excute. hereafter named and for what worly [sic] Estate it hath been pleas [sic] God to bestow on me after my just debts are pd. I bestow the followeth, IMPRIMIS I give unto my two sons Toby Adcock and John Adcock one shilling a peice [sic] they having aready [sic] received their parts.

ITEM I do loan to my well beloved wife during the time that she doth remain and widow the use of my estate but if she doth marry then one third and the residue I give and bestow to my daughter Eliza Adcock and her heirs.

ITEM I give unto my daughter Elizabeth Adcock all my rights title and interest of the land where Robaka Coplad doth now live After the death of the said Robaka and to the heirs of my said daughter Elizabeth for ever as also I do constitute and appoint my well beloved wife and my daughter Elizabeth Adcock Exec. by of this my last will and Testament.

ITEM I give unto my daughter Elizabeth Adcock and to her heirs all that part or parcel of land I leased to John Forma joining to Hough Williams as Witness my hand and Seal this

Henry Adcock

At a COURT held for Essex County at Tappa. on this the XX6 day of March Anno Domini MDCCXXXViii, This last will and Testament of Henry Adcock diseased was presented by Susann Adcock one of the Executrix's therein named who made oath thereof as the law directs and Tody Adcock presented account which he swore was the handwriting of the said Henry Adcock diseased, which said account the Court compared with this will and they appeared to be both one and the same person's writing and Adcock Dobson also made oath that the said Henry Adcock sometime before his death desired him to make his will but for want of paper he did not make it and that now presented is made as the said Henry Adcock had before directed him to make it and that he believes this will to be the said Henry Adcock's hand writing whereupon the said will was admitted to record.

TEST.

W. Biverley, Clerk"

Comment: The above probate verifies the fact that paper was often a scarce item in the British Colonies. Anno Domini is Latin and means "in the year of our Lord."

It is believed that the John Adcock named in this will had a son named John who was born about 1754. He served as a soldier in the Revolutionary War. When the 1830 census was taken for Robertson County, he was living on Sycamore Creek on land annexed by Davidson County on July 2, 1860. He is apparently buried in the Adcock Cemetary [sic] in Adcock Hollow near Sycamore Creek. He was my great great grandfather.

The Revolutionary War Period

On February 14, 1776, John Adcock was enlisted by Lieutenant James Burnett in the Sixth Virginia Regiment, Continental Line. He was in Company A and under the command of Captain Thomas Patterson. He apparently took training at Middlebrook, Virginia. This is in the Shenandoah Valley about twenty miles south of Stanton. Some of his old payrolls and muster rolls still exist in the National Archives. These records show that he received six and two thirds dollars for the month of April, 1777 and two pounds and ten shillings for the month of May. He received the same pay for June and July.

In June, 1777, a special company of expert riflemen was organized and known as Company A, Morgan's Rifle Regiment, Continental Troops. Dan Morgan, the famous fighter, was in charge of this group. John Adcock was a member of this company and remained in this group until his discharge. This was apparently an honor.

There were times when the troops went without pay. One payroll prepared in November of 1777 was to pay John for the period "Aug. 1, to November 1st, 1777." This shows "Dollars per month 6 & 2/3 whole

pay 20." One payroll bears the notation: "for the extra month's pay allowed by the honourable Continental Congress." The last payroll shows he was discharged February 14, 1778 but "15 days allowed them for going to Virginia." According to the time frame, he spent the winter at Valley Forge. He was still under the command of Daniel Morgan when discharged.

Review of War Record

John Adcock was with George Washington's army when it crossed the Delaware River on the night of December 25, 1776. He fought the next day in the victorious Battle of Trenton. He was also with Colonel Dan Morgan's men in the Battle of Princeton on January 3, 1777. Washington's army spent the balance of that winter at Morristown, New Jersey.

Morgan's men played a major part in the defeat of General Burgoyne at Freeman's Farm and Saratoga. This British army surrendered on October 17, 1777. The famous painting of the surrender of Burgoyne shows John Adcock's commander, Dan Morgan, standing next to General Gates when he accepted Burgoyne's sword. This is the victory that influenced the French to enter the war and help the Americans.

Washington's army and especially Morgan's men were constantly engaged or on the move for several weeks before Burgoyne surrendered. This probably explains why John Adcock was not paid for this three-month period and also why Congress voted them an extra month's pay.

John Adcock was also in battles at Ticonderoga, Whitemarsh, Rising Sun, Stillwater, Chestnut Hill, and several other battles and skirmishes. There are many recorded accounts of the many activities of Daniel Morgan, a native of Winchester, Virginia.

John Adcock again volunteered for service in 1781. He was in the Battle of Guildford Courthouse on April 25, 1781. Records state that he was in several other battles. He was probably under his old commander, Daniel Morgan, at Guildford Courthouse. Morgan planned and executed the Battle of Cowpens and is known to have had a part in the Battle of Guildford Courthouse. Morgan came back into service just for these two battles after a year of leave to recuperate from rheumatism.

Final War Settlement

There were many times during the war when soldiers were not paid because of battle conditions or because the Government did not have the money. This at times caused real problems. The Pennsylvania troops openly rebelled on one occasion. In November, 1781, Congress passed a law requiring an audit of the records and steps taken to satisfy all claims of underpayment.

Therefore, there is in existence a book entitled: "A List of Soldiers of the Virginia Line of Continental Establishment Who Have Received Certificates for the Balance of their full pay--Agreeable to an Act of Assembly passed November Session 1781." Among those listed is "John Adcock, Sgy. Inf." Also this form:

By Whom Received himself
Day when Feb. 28, 1785
Sum 18 pounds 8 shillings
(S) J. Pendleton, Auditor
Auditor's Office, Aug. 1, 1792
Teste: J. Carter

Vol. 176, page 85

"This day came John Woodson into open court and made oath in due form that he saw John Adcock afore. While in the service of the United States and knows that he served as a regular Soldier in the Sixth Virginia regiment but when or where he was discharged he knows not and never heard."

"State of Tennessee

Smith County Court August Term - 1820

"On this 15th day of August, 1820 for the County afore said, John Adcock, aged 65 years, a resident of

Davidson County, who being first duly sworn according to law, on his oath declares that he served in Revolutionary War as follows, that he served two years in the 6th Virginia Regiment and was discharged at the White house in Pennsylvania - . and I do solemnly [sic] swear that I was a resident Citizen of the United States on the 18th day of March 1818, and that I have not since that time, by gift, sale or in any manner disposed of my property, or any part there of, with intent - thereby so to deminish [sic] it as to bring myself within the provisions of an act of Congress, entitled "an act to provide for certain persons served (?) in the land and naval service of the United States in the revolutionary war" passed on the 18th day of March 1818 and that I have not - nor - has an person in trust for me, any property or security, debt or contract unto me, siac (?) have Frsey (?) income other than what is contained in the schedule hereto, assessed and by me subscribed, He is by profssion (?) a farmer, has two head of horses, one cow and calf, four head of hogs, and one oxen, - has a wife thirty years old and five children, the oldest about - 12 years old and the youngest about six months old, - is so affected with the rheumatism, that he is unable to labor for a support, that he made a declaration the 8th of November, 1819, and his name is sus (?) on the (?) on pension Rolls for (?) 319, but on account of this and especially as esifamably (?) of his papers, has received no pension.

his
John X Adcock
mark

(Can't make out ??)

Elmase to ased did and in open Court, the 15th day of August, 1820 before,

(S) James Hebbet
Presiding Trustee of
Smith County Court

"State of Tennessee, Smith County

"I James Tibbet, Chairman of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Session for the County aforesaid, do certify that it appears to the satisfaction of said Court that the said John Adcock did serve in the revolutionary war as stated in the proceeding declaration against the common enemy, for the term of service mostly at one time, on the Continental establishment, Said Court is also satisfied that he needs the assistance of his Country for support, And I now transmit his declaration to the Juritam (?) for the Department of War, in compliance with an act of Congress of the (?) 1st of May, 1820.

(S) James Hibbets
Presiding Justis of Smith
County Court"

It is difficult to understand why John Adcock journeyed back to Smith County to file the pension application. He may have felt that he would be better known and received in Smith County than in Davidson County. I think he had a son, James, that he could visit and stay with while in Smith County. I also think he had sons in Davidson County who could have assisted him of they had wanted to do so. He may have thought his needs would not be questioned as much in Smith County as in Davidson County.

John Adcock was finally granted a pension of \$8.00 per month on April 20, 1822. The pension was retroactive to November 8, 1819. Therefore, his firth check was for \$271.10 and included \$223.10 "arrearage" and \$48.00 "semi-annual allowance ending Sept. 1822." This was a very good pension for that period of time. This should have provided old John and his family with a fair standard of living on Sycamore Creek. The pension approval papers show he was living in Davidson County of "West Tennessee" in 1822. Of course, what we now call "West Tennessee" was then Indian Territory.

There are many indications of a very high mortality rate among families at that time. Medical assistance was probably non-existent in the vicinity of Sycamore Creek in the early 1800s. The 1830 census of Robertson County lists old John Adcock and his family. He was between 70 and 80 years of age and his wife was between 40 and 50 years of age. This agrees with other records. Only two daughters were with him and were between 15 and 20 years of age. Their other children had died or married; they sometimes married very very young. A woman between the age of 60 and 70 also lived with them. This was probably the wife's mother. Before the days of Social Security and welfare, the only solution for some old people and orphans was to live with relatives or friends.

It is logical to assume that old John Adcock died during the early 1830s and is buried in the Adcock Cemetary in what was once called Adcock Hollow. There are many unmarked graves in this cemetary but it is fairly well kept. To locate this cemetary, travel the Union Hill to Ridgetop Road, turn west on

Dividing Ridge Road and take the first road to the left past Springhill Church (Seedtick). The cemetery is near the end of this road on the right hand side.

Henry Adcock (Son of Old John)

The 1820 census shows that Henry Adcock and his wife were both over 45 years of age and had four boys and three girls of the following ages:

Girls Boys

1 under 10 years 1 under 10 years

1 between 10 and 16 1 between 10 and 16

1 between 16 and 26 1 between 16 and 18

1 between 18 and 26

I believe the above Henry Adcock was my great great grandfather. [Henry is probably the son of John, but this has not been proven!] A record dated November 15, 1824 indicates that Henry and two of the sons died soon after the census was taken and that the youngest son, Anderson Adcock, was born November 20, 1820. [Anderson Adcock (1820-1895) is probably the son of Carter Adcock.] I also believe Henry's wife was Johanna Adcock. [Henry's wife was named Sarah. Henry had a daughter named Joannah.] Reference has been made to Henry Adcock's name on the 1811 tax list for Davidson County and to his purchase of 15 acres in 1816. Shown below is a summary of a very lengthy deed made November 15, 1824.

Deed to Henry Adcock's Heirs

In Deed Bood [sic] Q, page 745, is a deed from Samuel Shannon to the heirs of Henry Adcock, deceased. The deed names the heirs as Edward Adcock, Polly Carter, Henry Adcock, Rebeca Adcock, Susan Adcock, Joannah Adcock and Anderson Adcock of Robertson County. Witnesseth that the said Samuel Shannon for and in consideration of the sum of one hundred dollars to him in hand paid by the said Henry Adcock, dec. in his lifetime, and the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, hath given and granted, bargained, sold, aliened, conveyed and confirmed unto the said ----- heirs of Henry Adcock, dec., their heirs and assigns a certain tract or parcel of land alude, lying and being in the County of Davidson and Robertson on the dry fork of Scyramoe Sycamore Creek. Beginning at an elm and white oak on the south bank of said creek thence running east fifty six (?) and one half poles to a hickory and dogwood. Thence north twenty eight and one fourth poles to a white walnut and thence west fifty seven and one half poles to a white oak and hickory, thence south twenty eight and a forth poles to the beginning containing ten acres be the same more or less. Also one other tract on said creek containing 10 acres Beginning at a honey locust on the bank of said creek thence running east eleven poles to a hickory at the edge of a bluff, thence north 50 degrees east with the meanders of said Bluff forty six poles to a white oak, thence north eighteen poles to a hickory. Thence west forty six and three tenths poles to a stake, thence south forty seven and six tenths poles to the beginning. Also one other tract on said creek, beginning at a beech and white oak at the mouth of a steep hallow above a survey of Agnes Pucketts of fifteen acres, thence running east sixty poles to an ash, hickory and Spanish oak, thence north sixty poles to a chestnut and white oak, thence south sixty poles to the beginning containing twenty two and a half acres, be it the same more or less. One other tract of land on said Dry Fork of Sycamore containing fifteen acres and a half of land more or less. Beginning at two hickories on the east boundary of Agnes Puckett's survey of twenty-two and a half acres twelve poles north of where said line crosses said fork, thence east sixty-nine poles to a poplar and white ash, thence north thirty six poles to a hickory and two sugar trees, thence west sixty-nine poles to a hickory and elm, thence south thirty six poles to the beginning.

Dry Fork of Sycamore Creek is now known as the South Fork of Sycamore Creek. The deed states land in Robertson and Davidson County but shows all of the land on the south side of the Dry Fork. Therefore, it was all in what is now Davidson County. Other records indicate that Samuel Shannon was a very large land owner in this area. He surveyed and sold many small tracts. He may have done this to make sure there was adequate labor in the community to work in timber.

Henry Adcock's youngest son, Anderson Adcock, was born November 20, 1820. [Anderson Adcock (1820-1895) is probably the son of Carter Adcock.] He married Terry Wilson January 16, 1843, but she died a few years later. [Another Anderson Adcock, son of Joseph Adcock, married Terry Wilson.] He then married Caroline Smiley on June 9, 1849. Caroline was born October 29, 1831 and died March 31, 1916. Anderson Adcock died April 15, 1895 and they are both buried in the Adcock Cemetery in Adcock Hollow.

See also:

Family of Anderson ADCOCK (1820-1896) & Caroline SMILEY (1831-1916).
Family of Henry ADCOCK (ca1775-1824) and Sarah _____ (ca1780-ca1853?).

Great Grandfather Henry Adcock

This Henry Adcock was born August 27, 1812 and died August 9, 1880. About 1834 he was married to Elizabeth. She was born December 30, 1815 and died July 10, 1887. According to the 1850 census, Henry could read and write but his wife had no education. They are known to have had the following children:

Susan A. Adcock born about 1836
Isaac Newton Adcock, "Ike" born about 1837
Cassandra Adcock, "Cassie" born about 1839
Polexina Adcock, "Lex" born about 1841
Ezekial Adcock, "Zeke" born August 22, 1845
Henry Clay Adcock born about 1849
Lou Adcock born ??

Newton Adcock was a private in Company C, First Battalion, Confederate Army. I do not know when he joined the company, but it was organized January 26, 1862 and was captured at Fort Donelson. It was reorganized September 20, 1862 and saw much service and suffered heavy casualties. The remains of this company was used to form the 50th Consolidated Tennessee Infantry Company in February, 1864. Company C was commanded by Captain Perry Adcock from Dekalb County. He was apparently a descendant of James Adcock and was a cousin to Newton. At one time Company C was called "Adcock's Company." Newton was killed during the latter part of the war near Marietta, Georgia.

My mother was very fond of an "Aunt Susan." This was probably her mother's oldest sister, Susan Adcock Allen.

Henry Adcock and his wife are buried on a farm on the east side of the road from Union Hill to Ridgetop. The farm is now owned by Alma Spivey. I believe this land is a part of the land deeded to Old Henry Adcock's heirs, November 15, 1824. I understand the deed to Alma Spivey has an exception covering the graveyard. The graves are marked with very nice tombstones. However, vandals have recently broken the stone for Elizabeth Adcock. They were buried at this site rather than in Adcock Hollow because friction had developed between the families.

There is one loose marker that is questionable. Someone obtained a piece of marble, maybe scrap from a tombstone maker, and made some crude markings with a cold chisel. These markings are about as follows:

NED AUG (and interpreted as)
HTR OF N.E., Daughter of E.C. and J.A. Adcock
EC & JA ADC Born Dec. 3, 1811
OX BORD DEC 3 1811 Died Sept. 30, 1879
DIED SEPT 30 1879

The dates seem to be very clear. If the dates are correct, this could be a daughter of old John Adcock and half sister to this Henry's father. However, there is a record that states Ezekiel Adcock married Julia Ann Blair September 17, 1873. Their first child, Betsey (Elizabeth) died at six years of age and was buried at the site discussed. Ezekiel lived at the home place until his mother died in 1887. Therefore, I now conclude that this can be read as follows: N. Elizabeth, daughter of Ezekiel Cloyd and Julia Ann Adcock, born December 3, 18??, died September 30, 1879.

My thinking is that great grandfather Henry Adcock was the boy named in the deed of January 15, 1824 and the son of old Henry Adcock. However, the booklet "Adcock Family History," by Joyce Marie Choate, states that his father was Joseph Adcock. Apparently much of this information was from two of Ezekiel's children, Enoch "Nuck" Adcock and Mary Adcock Walling. This booklet may be correct; I do not know. However, this booklet also states that Henry's wife, Elizabeth, was the daughter of Asa

Adcock. Asa had a daughter, Elizabeth, who was only 10 years of age in 1850. This child was probably by a second wife but it does not seem likely that he had two children named Elizabeth. The booklet also shows that the daughter Cassandra married Luke Nave; this should be John Wade Nave.

I have other notes given to me by two of Cassie's children, Mary Nave and Lillie Nave Waggoner. These notes are slightly different from those in the Adcock booklet, but I am discarding them because they were taken when my mother and aunt were very old. I recommend the booklet by Marie Choate for additional information on this Adcock line.

In closing I will give some census information on Joseph and Asa Adcock. The 1820 census does not list Asa Adcock. The 1820 census shows Joseph Adcock was between 50 and 60 years of age and his wife was between 40 and 50 years of age. Joseph and wife had the following children:

Boys	Girls
1 between 5 and 10 years of age	1 between 10 and 15
1 between 10 and 15 years of age	1 between 15 and 20
2 between 15 and 20 years of age	

The census for 1850 does not list Joseph but shows the following in regard to Asa Adcock:

Age	Sex	Occupation	Value R.E.	Where Born	Can Read & Write	
Asa Adcock	70	M	Farmer	\$500.	Virginia	Yes
Frances Adcock	26	F		Tenn.		No
Lysander Adcock	18	M	Day Laborer		Tenn.	Yes
James Adcock	17	M	Day Laborer		Tenn.	Yes
Mary Adcock	15	F		Tenn.		Yes
Angeline Adcock	13	F		Tenn.		Yes
Elizabeth Adcock	10	F		Tenn.		Yes
Asa Adcock	8	M		Tenn.		

Conclusions

I do not have the patience to re-write this narrative. However, in the process of studying my notes and material for this write-up, I conclude that none of the Adcocks left Virginia before about 1810. Henry and one or more of the brothers first came to Davidson County soon after 1810 and old John came about 1818. Asa probably did not arrive in Davidson County until the 1820s.

I realize this is a very incomplete record of the Adcock family, but I felt I should record rather than destroy the material accumulated. I doubt that anyone can ever find the complete Adcock story at this late date, but I do not plan any further work on this line.

April 15, 1980

B. D. Waggoner
Greeneville, Tenn.

Edmund was on the tax list for Buckingham County, VA (see photo album)

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1810

Adcock, EdmundState : KY
County : Shelby Co.
Year : 1810
Page # : 218
Age ranges in household : 00010-2001000

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1820

Adcock, AmosState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820

Page # : 057
Adcock, Asa State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052
Adcock, Benjamin State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052
Adcock, Carter State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 053
Adcock, Douglas P. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 053
Adcock, Geroge State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052
Adcock, Joel R. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 047
Adcock, John A. State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052
Adcock, John C.State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 053
Adcock, JosephState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 053
Adcock, Joseph A.State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052
Adcock, JoshuaState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 052
Adcock, SamuelState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton
Year : 1820
Page # : 055
Adcock, William State : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Location : New Canton

More About John Adcock and Sally Wheeler:
Marriage: 13 Feb 1787, Buckingham County, VA³⁰

- 2 v. Samuel G. Wheeler, Sr., born Abt. 1768 in Buckingham County, VA; died Abt. 1851 in Cumberland County, VA; married (1) UNKNOWN Abt. 1789 in Buckingham County, VA; married (2) Polly Osborne 29 Dec 1802 in Cumberland County, VA; married (3) Elizabeth Scruggs Minton 05 Sep 1814 in Cumberland County, VA.
- vi. Robert Wheeler, born Unknown in Buckingham County, VA; died Unknown; married Abt. 1800 in Buckingham County, VA.

Notes for Robert Wheeler:
Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1810

Wheeler, RobertState : VA
County : Buckingham Co.
Year : 1810
Page # : 815
Age ranges in household : 00100-2001000

More About Robert Wheeler:
Marriage: Abt. 1800, Buckingham County, VA

Generation No. 4

8. John Wheeler, born Abt. 1700 in Virginia³¹; died Unknown in Buckingham, VA. He married **9. Unknown** Abt. 1730 in Virginia.

9. Unknown, born Unknown in Virginia; died Unknown.

Notes for John Wheeler:
JOHN WHEELER [of Goochland County, Virginia; Buckingham County after 1761]

The following notes from Jodia Whitten in WHEELER COUSINS, page 3:

"Although we have found no proof as such that the John Wheeler patent of 10 July 1745 was John Wheeler of Henrico, it seems likely that it was. The patent, already stated in the Henrico County notes, was for 400 acres "in Goochland County" on a branch of Barren Lick Creek of Willis' River, adjacent land of Henry Cary and Samuel Ridgway. The land can be placed in Buckingham County by referring to Volume 1 of "The Edward Pleasants Valentine Papers", section devoted to the Cary family, pages 271 and 273. The Henry Cary tract is described as being "on the branches of Buck river other wise called Willis's Creek in the County of Goochland commonly called and known by the name of Buckingham". Page 326 carried abstracts of two patents to Archibald Cary, dated 12 Jan. 1746 and 1 June 1750. The earlier one is for land on the north branches of Willis's River, adjoining Henry Cary, Henry Beard and John Wheeler. The one of 1750 is for a tract on both sides of Barren Lick Branch of Willis's Creek, adjoining Alexander Trent, John Hardeman, James Wilkins, John Payne, John Wheeler and Harvey (sic) Beard. A closer placing of "Barren Lick" can be found on pages 231 and 232 of the same reference."

" Whether or not the John Wheeler of the 1745 patent was from Henrico, it seems probable that the Wheelers of Buckingham County lived on or adjacent the John Wheeler patent land. Because the tract was adjacent to or near the Cumberland County line, we find almost as many reference to the Wheelers in the Cumberland Order Books as can be found in the few existing early records of Buckingham County. Although the Wheelers lived within Buckingham, they apparently had business with residents of Cumberland which brought them to Cumberland courts from time to time." -- Jodia Whitten

A Sarah Wheeler appears in Buckingham tithables in 1774, and Cumberland County Order Books and a History of Buckingham Baptist Church. She could 'possibly' be the wife of John Wheeler or daughter or widow of a son.

The number of children of John Wheeler is unknown, nor do we have any document naming them. It is only on circumstantial evidence that we suggest those children named as belonging to John Wheeler. --rwwjr.

Census Index: Colonial America, 1607-1789

Cary, Henry, Captains State : VA
County : Virginia Colony
Location : Virginia
Year : 1624

More About John Wheeler:

Fact 1: Unknown

Fact 4: Plantation/Farmer

Fact 7: 10 Jul 1745, Land Patent, 400 acres, Buckingham County VA³²

Fact 13: Goochland/Buckingham, Virginia

More About John Wheeler and Unknown:

Marriage: Abt. 1730, Virginia

Children of John Wheeler and Unknown are:

- 4
 - i. Charles Wheeler, Sr., born Abt. 1735 in [UNKNOWN]; died Unknown in Buckingham County, VA; married UNKNOWN Abt. 1750 in Buckingham [?] County, VA.
 - ii. Benjamin Wheeler, born Abt. 1742 in Virginia³³; died 1823 in Madison County, KY; married Hannah Abt. 1768 in Virginia; born Abt. 1753 in Virginia; died 15 Jun 1832 in Garrard County, KY.

Notes for Benjamin Wheeler:

In the Photo Album is a copy of Taxpayer records of the Wheelers in Buckingham County, -- Charles Wheeler Sr, and Charles Wheeler, Jr. and James Wheeler. In Bedford County you will find Archelaus (who sold land to David Coupland in Buckingham County) and Benjamin Wheeler who was also from Buckingham County.

Tax year for Bedford is 1782 as well as Buckingham County. Number in first column is Poll tax for individuals; second column is for slaves.

[See WHEELER COUSIN notes of Jodia Whitten pages 32-49 for this family]

Individual: Wheeler, Benjamin
County/State: Madison Co., KY
Page #: 237
Year: 1810
Age ranges in household: 01001-0010102

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1820

Wheeler, Benjamin State : KY
County : Madison Co.
Year : 1820
Page # : 168

More About Benjamin Wheeler:

Fact 1: 1823, Madison County, Kentucky

Fact 4: Farmer

Fact 6: 05 Mar 1823, Madison County, KY Will Books C, E

Fact 7: 1795, Paint Lick Creek, Madison County, KY

Fact 13: Buckingham, Bedford, County Virginia, Madison County, KY

More About Benjamin Wheeler and Hannah:

Marriage: Abt. 1768, Virginia

- iii. Archelaus Wheeler, Sr., born Abt. 1745 in Buckingham County, VA; died 1831 in Adair County, KY; married Mildred ? Abt. 1775 in Virginia; born Abt. 1755 in Virginia; died Abt. 1845 in Adair County, KY.

Notes for Archelaus Wheeler, Sr.:

ARCHELAUS WHEELER [1740-50 - 1830]11

Father: uncertain. Possibly John Wheeler of Virginia Land Patent in Buckingham County.

Mother: unknown

It must be noted that there are few records of a legal nature found for Buckingham County before 1769. Buckingham Court House burned in that year. Tax lists, Land Patents and land surveys are found at the state level. There are also a few publications that collate some information of historical nature. Sometimes early marriage records have been gleaned from Military & Pension records.

The first known record found for Archelaus Wheeler is the tax list by George Hooper in Buckingham County, Virginia. This is in Buckingham County, Virginia Tithables, 10 June 1774 on page 1. There are also other Wheeler Tithables listed for the same area in the 1773-74 lists. As far as can be determined, there is only the one group of Wheelers residing in Buckingham County. Such circumstance could indicate they were all related to the John Wheeler of the original 400 acre land patent.

Archelaus next appears in Bedford County, Virginia where he signed a Legislative Petition dated 21 November 1781. Others signing the petition on the same page were Benjamin Wheeler (also from Buckingham) and Roland Wheeler and Thomas Wheeler.

Archelaus is known to have sold his land in Buckingham County to David Coupland. A deed record found in Prince Edward County (Deed Book 1789-1816, pages 65-66, dated 19 January 1795) shows that David Coupland purchased the Tract of land of 130 acres in Buckingham from Archelaus Wheeler.

A land survey of Buckingham County shows a Coupland adjacent to Charles Wheeler in 1780.

Archelaus Wheeler is listed in the Personal Property Tax lists for the southern district of Bedford County from 1782 through 1791.

Bedford County Order Books give several interesting records of the Wheelers of Bedford County. Archelaus is qualified as Constable and Deputy Sheriff in 1787. (Order Book 9, pages 33 and 36.)

There are numerous other court records in which Archelaus was participant.

Archelaus witnessed a deed dated 13 June 1789 of land purchased by James Wheeler of James Payne for 30 acres on branches of Beaver Dam Creek. The deed was recorded 28 February 1791. This James Wheeler is also believed to be from Buckingham County and possible a nephew, who was the son of Charles Wheeler, Sr. of Buckingham.

Archelaus moved prior to 1800 to Kentucky. A History of Garrard County, Kentucky and Its Churches by Judge Forrest Calico states on page 209 that Archibald Wheeler was living on Paint Lick Creek before 1800.

In 1792 he is on the tax list of John Adams (Kentucky Historical Society Register, Volume 23, page 124.)

In 1796 he is said to have removed to Green County on a delinquent tax list by the Sheriff of Madison County, Kentucky. (The Kentucky Researcher, Volumn 3, March 1965, page 5.)

Adair County was formed from Green County, Kentucky in 1801. Archelaus is found on Census records in that county from 1800-1830.

The will of Archaleus is recorded in Will Book C, page 545 of Adair County. The will, not dated, was proven 3 January 1831, by witnesses John Butler, David Shields and John Smith.

WILL OF ARCHELUS WHEELER:

"I, Archelus Wheeler of Adair County, State Of Kentucky, being of sound mind and memory. I do make this my last will and testament in form following that in this day. I desire that so much of my personal estate be sold as will pay and satisfy all my debts and funeral expenses, that may come against me or may occur at my death.

2ndly: After the payments of my debts and funeral expenses I give to my wife, Mildred Wheeler all of my estate whatsoever kind, have during her natural life.

3rdly: I desire that after the death of my wife Mildred that my land shall be sold to the highest bidder and the money arising from the sale of my land be divided as follows: To my son William Wheeler I give one-half, and the other half to be equally divided between my three sons as follows: Archelus Wheeler, Allen Wheeler and Samuel Wheeler.

4thly: I Desire that the remaining part of my personal estate which was left after paying my debts and funeral expenses shall be sold and the money arising to be equally divided between my three daughters (or they may divide the property as they choose) (viz): Nancy Dabney, Mildred Wade, and Polly Grimes. The balance of my children having received from me a full portion heretofore.

5thly: I appoint my wife Mildred Wheeler and my son William Wheeler my executors of my last will and testament hereby revoking all other or former wills and testaments by me heretofore made.

In witness hereof I have set my hand and affixed my seal this ____ day in the year ____."

John Butler, David Shields, John Truth

Kentucky, Adair County

Adair County court begun and held for county aforesaid on Monday the 3rd day of January 1831. The last will and testament of Archelaus Wheeler, deceased, was produced in court proven by the oaths of David Shields & John Butler subscribing witness thereto & ordered to be recorded, and on the motion of Mildred Wheeler (widow and relict of said Archelaus Wheeler) and William Wheeler the executors therein named, the executors thereof is granted they having executed & acknowledged bond in the penal sum of two hundred and forty dollars with Samuel Wheeler and Jacob Bur____ their security conditioned as the law directs; and taken the oath required by law.

Teste: Geo. A. Caldwell, District Clerk

Individual: Wheeler, Archibald

County/State: Adair Co., KY

Page #: 15

Year: 1810

Age ranges in household: 00101-1230100

Individual: Wheeler, Arch, Sr.

County/State: Adair Co., KY

Page #: 060

Year: 1820

In the Photo Album is a copy of Taxpayer records of the Wheelers in Buckingham County, -- Charles Wheeler Sr, and Charles Wheeler, Jr. and James Wheeler. In Bedford County you will find Archelaus (who sold land to David Coupland in Buckingham County) and Benjamin Wheeler who was also from Buckingham County.

Tax year for Bedford is 1782 as well as Buckingham Counties. Number in first column is Poll tax for individuals; second colmn is for slaves.

Also a copy of tax record showing David Coupland, taxpayer in Buckingham County, who purchased the

land of Archelaus in Buckingham.
The deed must have been filed at a later time in Prince Edward County in 1795.

John Butler witnessed the will of Archelaus

Without proof it seems to this researcher that Mildred Wheeler may have been a Butler.
John Butler was also from Buckingham, VA and came to Kentucky in the same Adair County.

A tombstone in Adair County was erected later showing the middle name of Archelaus Butler Wheeler, Jr. and grandson John Butler Wheeler.

Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1810

Butler, John State : KY
County : Adair Co.
Year : 1810
Page # : 4
Age ranges in household : 01010-2210001

More About Archelaus Wheeler, Sr.:
Fact 5: Age ranges in household: 00101-1230100³⁴
Fact 6: 03 Jan 1831, Proven (Will Book C, page 545, Adair County, KY)
Fact 9: 1802, Adair County 182 Acres on Russell's Creek.
Fact 13: Buckingham, Bedford County, Virginia; Adair County, KY

Notes for Mildred ?:
Mildred's surname may be "Butler," John Butler was a witness of Archelaus's will. A Tombstone erected in Antioch cemetery, Adair County has Archelaus Jr.'s middle name as Butler (stone was erected many years later by a Wheeler). A son was also named John Butler Wheeler. As sons were often given the maiden surname of the mother, this seems highly probably, but not proven. The Marriage record for Archelaus, Sr. has never been found. His will only mentions her first name as Mildred. But the fact that a John Butler witnessed his will may lend credence that she was a Butler.

More About Archelaus Wheeler and Mildred ?:
Marriage: Abt. 1775, Virginia

- iv. Samuel Wheeler, born Unknown in Virginia; died Unknown.

Notes for Samuel Wheeler:
A Samuel Wheeler appears in Cumberland court records early with others from Buckingham, Virginia.

Cumberland County Order Books 1762 -1764 page 171.

More About Samuel Wheeler:
Fact 8: 27 Feb 1764, Cumberland Order Book 1762-1764, page 171 sq.
Fact 13: Buckingham County, Virginia

Endnotes

1. Census Records 1850-1870
2. Will dated 1877, Land sold in 1877 to Frank by sister, Mary Ellen
3. Marriage Bond, Cumberland Courthouse
4. Boone County, MO -- Headstone FAR WEST Cemetery
5. Marriage Bond, Cumberland Courthouse
6. 1850 Census (age 82) Cumberland County
7. Will Book 11, Page 550 Cumberland CH
8. Marriage Bond, Cumberland Court House, VA
9. Marriage Bond of Samuel Cumberland CH
10. Deed Book 8, page 32,22 Bk 10, p 418
11. Deed Book 16, page 372 Cumberland CH
12. Marriage Bond, Cumberland Court House, VA

13. Marriage Bond Cumberland Court House
14. 1850-60 Census (age) VA - Randolph, MO
15. 1870 Census Randolph, MO (Wife only)
16. 1850-1880 Census Records
17. Listed on 1880 Census Randolph County, MO page 160b
18. Wheeler Cousins by Jodia Whitten
19. Revolutionary War Pension Apl. No. W-6889
20. Widows Pension Application 6 Sep 1843
21. Revolutionary pension appl. #W-9887, VA
22. Widows Pension Application No. W-9887; VA
23. unknown
24. Gibson County History, Princeton, IN Library
25. Pension record Indiana #16265
26. Revolutionary pension appl. #W-9887, VA
27. Tax records, Buckingham County, VA
28. Virginia Genealogical Soc. Special Publication No. 4, p. 2
29. *1834 Tennessee deposition*, Robertson County, 11 Aug. 1834 lists age as 76.
30. Virginia Genealogical Soc. Special Publication No. 4, p. 2
31. Estimate from Virginia Land Patent, 1745
32. Virginia Land Patents #22, 1743-1745, pages 296-297.
33. Wheeler Cousins, research of Joda Whitten, pages 32-49
34. Brøderbund Family Archive #313, Ed. 1, Census Index: U.S. Selected Counties, 1810, Date of Import: 14 Jan 1997, Internal Ref. #1.313.1.4412.179